SETTING THE STAGE

INVESTMENT WORKSHOP & FORUM MARCH 29, 2023



Safety / Security

Financial first responders
Risk mitigators

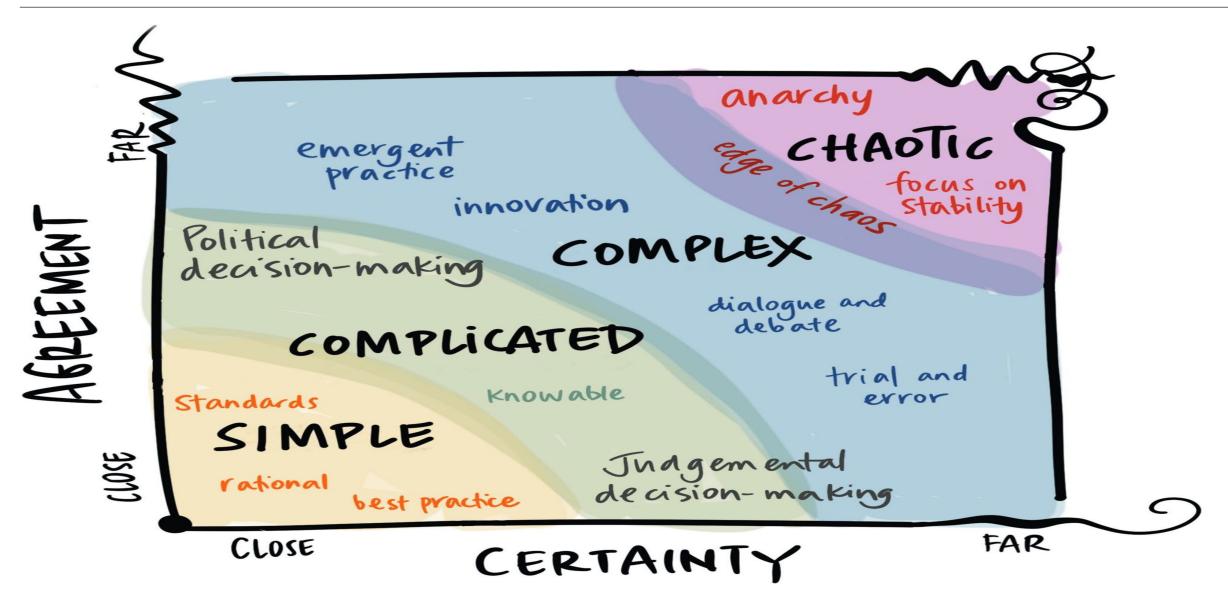
Economic / Financial Stability

- **O** Capital Protectors
- **OPartners in Social Policy**
- \odot Sustainers of the Supply Chain
- **O** Capital Infusers

Development

Community Builders
 Infrastructure Enablers
 Innovation Catalysts
 Credit Facilitators

The Stacey Matrix



- **Complicated investment themes** involve systems that have many interdependent (but knowable) parts and require specialized knowledge and expertise to manage.
 - For example, investing in complex financial products such as derivatives or structured products requires a high level of expertise and analysis to properly assess risk and make informed investment decisions. These complicated systems can be broken down into smaller components and analyzed through reductionism and specialized knowledge.
- **Complex investment themes** involve systems that are nonlinear, unpredictable, and have emergent behavior that cannot be fully understood through analysis or breaking down into smaller components.
 - For example, investing in emerging technologies or sustainable energy involves navigating a rapidly changing landscape with many interdependent factors and unpredictable outcomes. These complex systems require a more holistic approach that takes into account the broader context and emergent behavior of the system as a whole.
- By acknowledging and understanding the difference between complicated and complex investment themes, investors and investment managers can develop more effective strategies for managing risk and achieving long-term growth.

Social Acceleration: A New Theory of Modernity

By Hartmut Rosa

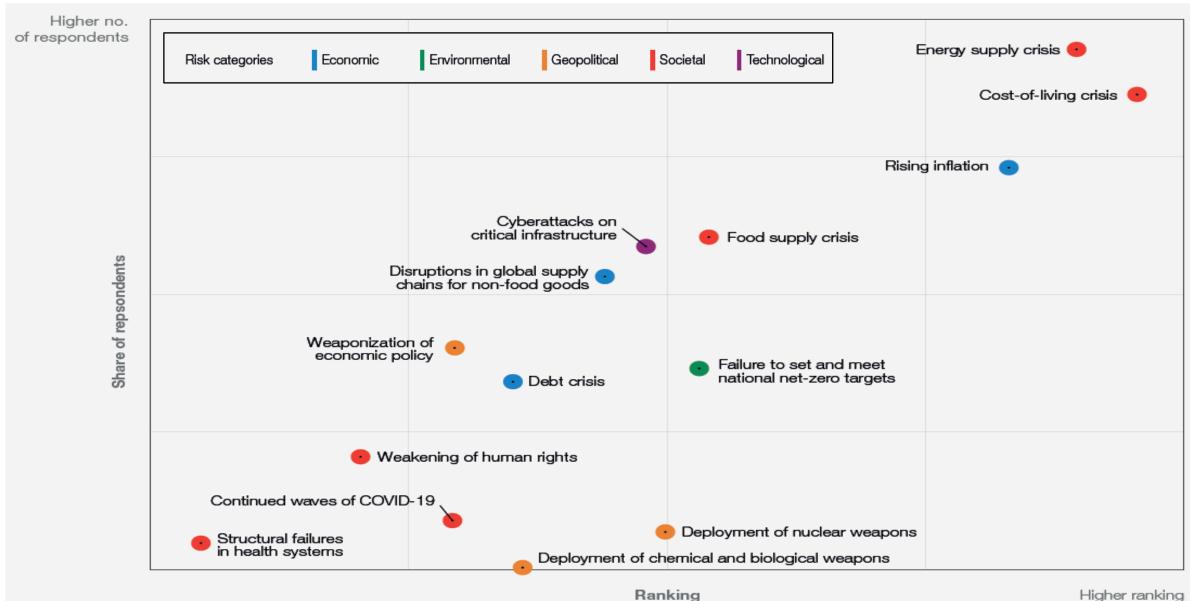
□ Speed of human movement from pre-modern times to today has increased by a factor of **10^{^2}** The speed of communications has increased by a factor of **10^{^7}** Lastly, the speed of data transmission has increased by a factor of **10^{^10}**

Stargazing – Might better tools, better observations yield better interpretations and outcomes?





Top Global Risks Map - 2023



SHORT-TERM (2 YR)

| 1 | Cost-of-living crisis |
|----|--|
| 2 | Natural disasters and extreme weather events |
| 3 | Geoeconomic confrontation |
| 4 | Failure to mitigate climate change |
| 5 | Erosion of social cohesion and societal polarization |
| 6 | Large-scale environmental damage incidents |
| 7 | Failure of climate-change adaption |
| 8 | Widespread cybercrime and cyber insecurity |
| 9 | Natural resource crises |
| 10 | Large-scale involuntary migration |
| 11 | Debt crises |
| 12 | Failure to stabilize price trajectories |
| 13 | Prolonged economic downturn |
| 14 | Interstate conflict |
| 15 | Ineffectiveness of multilateral institutions and international cooperation |

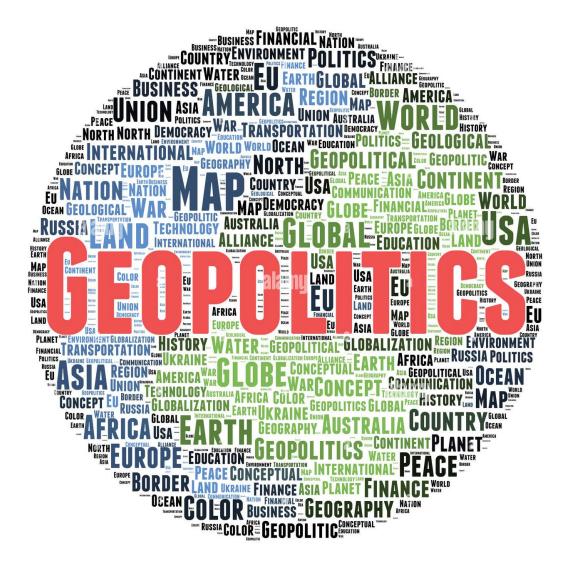
Risk categories

Economic

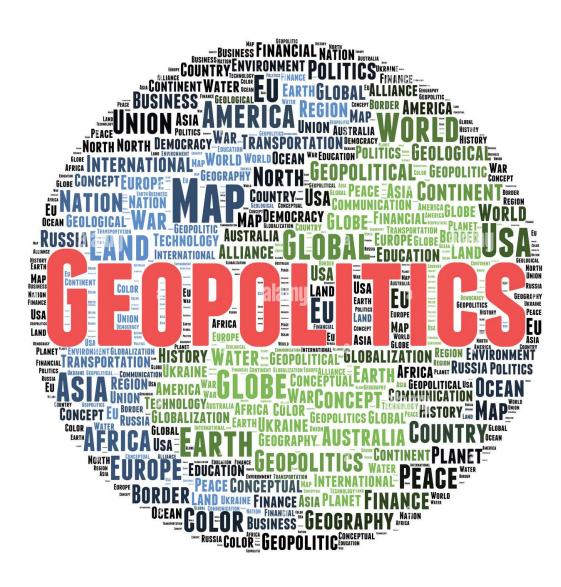
Environmental

LONG-TERM (10 YR)

| 1 | Failure to mitigate climate change |
|----|--|
| 2 | Failure of climate-change adaption |
| 3 | Natural disasters and extreme weather events |
| 4 | Biodiversity loss and ecosystem collapse |
| 5 | Large-scale involuntary migration |
| 6 | Natural resource crises |
| 7 | Erosion of social cohesion and societal polarization |
| 8 | Widespread cybercrime and cyber insecurity |
| 9 | Geoeconomic confrontation |
| 10 | Large-scale environmental damage incidents |
| 11 | Misinformation and disinformation |
| 12 | Ineffectiveness of multilateral institutions and international cooperation |
| 13 | Interstate conflict |
| 14 | Debt crises |
| 15 | Cost-of-living crisis |



- COVID-19 Pandemic
- US-China Relations
- Middle East Instability
- Climate Change
- Cybersecurity



- Terrorism
- Refugee Crisis
- North Korea
- China/Russian
 Influence
- Populism and Nationalism



- Inflation
- Economic Recovery
- •Supply Chain Disruption/Evolution
- Trade Tensions
- •World Debt



- Demographic
 Shifts
- Technological
 Change
- Income Inequality
- Climate Change
- Political Instability

High-impact issues and top internal focus areas for CEOs in 2023

Select the **external factors** or **issues** that you think will have the greatest impact on your business in 2023.

HIGH IMPACT

- Economic downturn/recession
- Inflation
- COVID-19 related disruptions
- Global political instability
- Supply chain disruptions
- Labor shortages

LOW IMPACT

- Corporate tax rates
- More agile competitors
- Industrial policy in your region
- Lack of infrastructure investment in your region
- Global rise in authoritarianism

Select the **internal factors or issues** that your company will focus on in 2023.

HIGH FOCUS

- Attract and retain talent
- Drive revenue growth
- Modify business model
- Drive profit growth
- Accelerate pace of digital transformation

LOW FOCUS

- Overhaul supply chain
- Accelerate shift to renewable energy sources
- Rethink corporate real estate/ space needs
- Improve board governance
- Expand talent pools to include underrepresented groups

14



- Interest Rates
- Inflation
- Regulatory Changes
- Economic Growth
- Technological
 Developments
- Product Evolution
- Climate Change
- Geopolitical Risks

Now we begin from here...

