Investment Seminar for Government Risk Pools March 29, 2023



Looking Back



2001-2020

- 100% US Stocks
- 100% US Fixed Income
- 50% / 50%
- 100% HY Fixed Income

Return / Volatility

7.91% / 15.66%

+4.62% / 3.45%

+6.73% / 7.57%

+6.40% / 7.89%



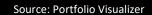


2022

- ●100% US Stocks
- ●100% US Fixed Income
- •50% / 50%
- •100% HY Fixed Income
- ●100% Commodities
- ●100% Cash

Return

- **-19.60%**
- **-13.25%**
- -16.43%
- -9.06%
- +24.08%
- +1.82%





2021-2023

- 100% US Stocks
- 100% US Fixed Income
- 50% / 50%
- 100% HY Fixed Income

Return / Volatility

+2.45% / 18.59%

-6.88% / 6.75%

-1.94% / 11.74%

-1.92% / 8.77%



Risk Pool Peer Group Summary

As of 12/31/22

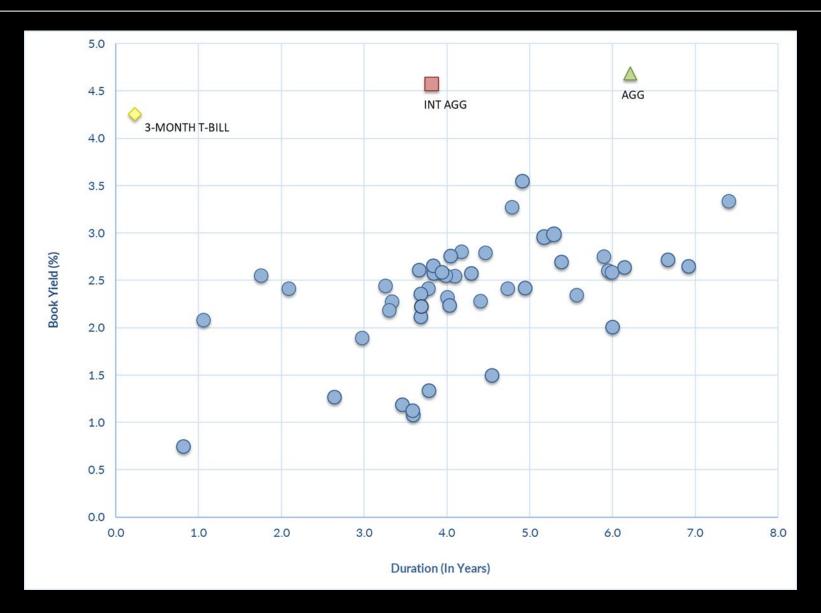
SAA Risk Pool Peer Group Overview – As of 12/31/2022

TOTAL	MULTI-LINE P&C		
o 23 Clients	o 18 Clients		
o 51 Portfolios	o 31 Portfolios		
> \$5.58B In Assets	➤ \$4.29B In Assets		
> \$4.7B Core Fixed Income (84.22%)	> \$3.63B Core Fixed Income (84.62%)		
> \$0.88B Risk Assets (15.78%)	> \$0.66B Risk Assets (15.38%)		

HEALTH	REINSURERS		
o 9 Client Portfolios	o 9 Client Portfolios		
> \$333M In Assets	> \$961M In Assets		
> \$288M Core Fixed Income (86.49%)	 \$776M Core Fixed Income (80.75%) \$185M Risk Assets (19.25%) 		
> \$45.2M Risk Assets (13.51%)			

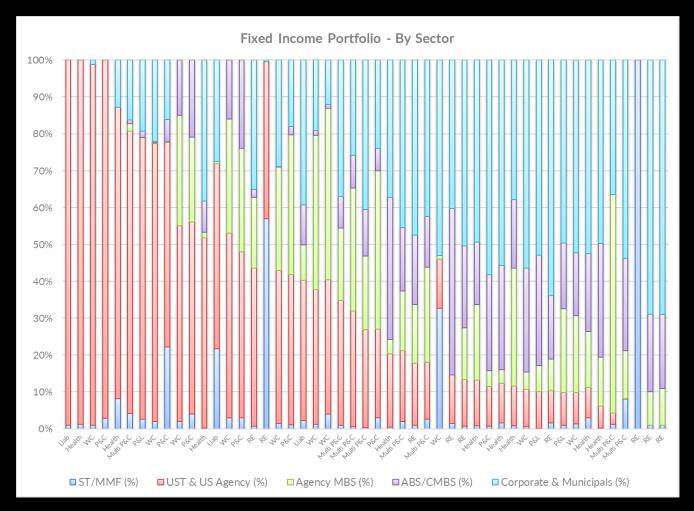


Fixed Income: Book Yield & Duration





Fixed Income Allocation By Sector

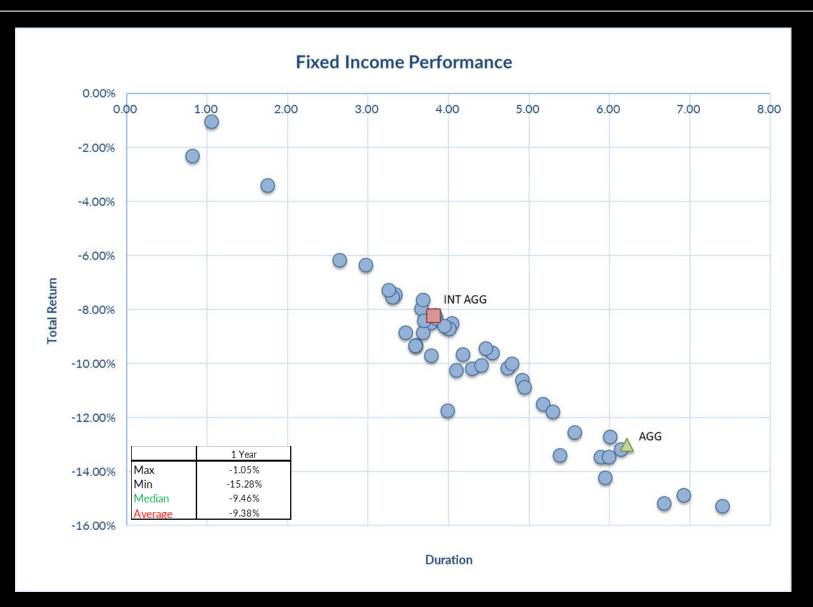


	ST/MMF (%)	UST & US Agency (%)	Agency MBS (%)	ABS/CMBS (%)	Corporate & Taxable Muni (%)	Credit (%) Corp/Structured
Max	100.00%	99.10%	59.20%	45.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Min	0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Median	1.40%	26.50%	13.10%	12.64%	37.15%	46.17%
Average	6.42%	34.06%	15.02%	12.66%	33.13%	45.54%





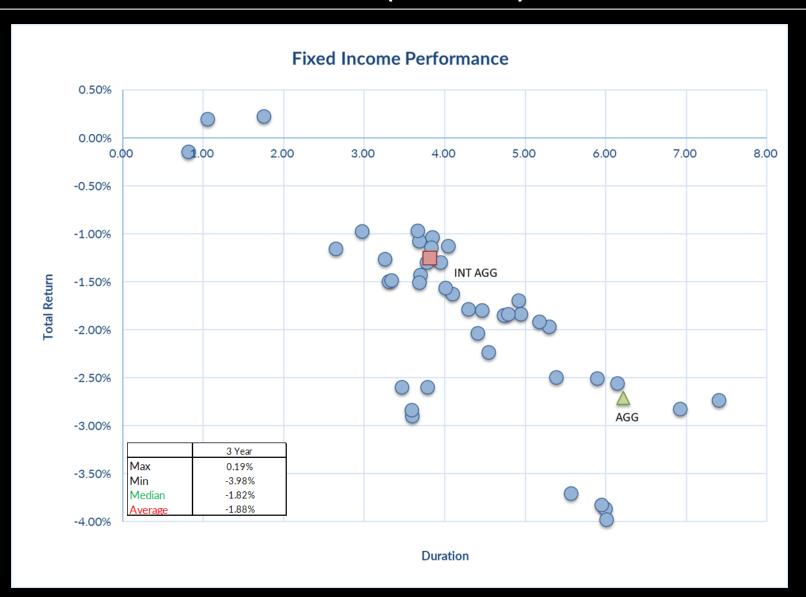
Fixed Income: One-Year Performance





1

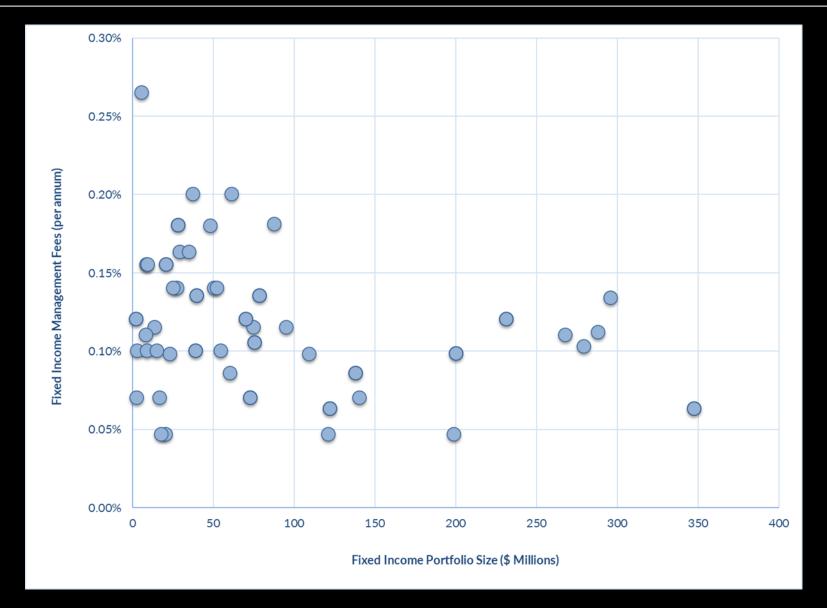
Fixed Income: Three-Year Performance (Annualized)







Fixed Income Investment Management Fees (ex Investment Accounting)





Here & Now

Key Pooling Issues

- Cybersecurity
- Climate Change
- Regulatory Change
- Aging Infrastructure
- Evolving Liabilities
- Inflation
- Member Value Proposition
- Technological Change
- Talent & Workforce Management
- Reinsurance
- Capital Efficiency





Things to Consider



Investment Income:

O Investment Income:

- Is a cornerstone to the risk transfer business model, and...
- maximizing risk-adjusted investment income can mean the difference between remaining competitive or losing members to aggressive pricing.
- O How much risk are you willing to prudently take?
- What liabilities are you funding by design or presumption?
- "NEW" How much reinsurance is available and at what cost?



Where do you fall on this objective continuum and why?

Book yield 'or' Income Only

Constrained total return



Most Risk Pools/JPAs & Insurers



Considerations for your Risk Pools/JPA's Investment Process

How is your investment process addressing these trends?

- ✓ Asset allocation (Yield vs. Growth)
- ✓ Enterprise risk management modeling vs. culture
- ✓ Board/staff education
- √ (data vs. information vs. knowledge)
- ✓ Investment policy flexibility
- ✓ Captive formation



How is your investment process addressing these trends?

- ✓ Internal Staffing
- ✓ Investment manager(s)
- ✓ Investment advisors
- ✓ Investment manager Technology platform & flexibility
- ✓ Investment accounting & reporting

